

Intent vs. Impact

Imagine for a moment that you're standing with your friends in a park, enjoying a nice summer day. You don't know me, but I walk right up to you holding a Frisbee. I wind up – and throw the disc *right into your face*. Understandably, you are indignant. Through a bloody nose, you use a few choice words to ask me what the hell I thought I was doing. And my response? *"Oh, I didn't mean to hit you! That was never my intent! I was simply trying to throw the Frisbee to my friend over there!"*

Visibly upset, you demand an apology. But I refuse. Or worse, I offer an apology that sounds like *"I'm sorry your face got in the way of my Frisbee! I never intended to hit you."* Sound absurd?... Yeah. So why is this same thing happening *all* of the time when it comes to the intersection of our identities and oppressions or privileges?

Intent v. Impact

...We hear it over and over again: *"I never meant any harm..." "It was never my intent..." "I am not a racist..." "I am not a homophobe..." "I'm not a sexist..."*

At what point does the *"intent"* conversation stop mattering so that we can step back and look at **impact**?

After all, in the end, **what does the intent of our action really matter if our actions have the impact of furthering the marginalization or oppression of those around us?**

In some ways, this is a simple lesson of relationships. If I say something that hurts my partner, it doesn't much matter whether I intended the statement to mean something else – *because my partner is hurting*.

I need to listen to how my language hurt my partner. I need to apologize. And then I need to reflect and empathize to the best of my ability so I don't do it again.

But when we're dealing with the ways in which our identities intersect with those around us – *and, in turn, the ways our privileges and our experiences of marginalization and oppression intersect* – this lesson becomes something much larger and more profound.

This becomes a lesson of justice.

What we need to realize is that when it comes to people's lives and identities, the impact of our actions can be profound and wide-reaching. And that's far more important than the question of our intent. We need to ask ourselves what might be or might have been the impact of our actions or words. And we need to step back and listen when we are being told that the impact of our actions is out of step with our intents or our perceptions of self.

Identity Privilege and Intent

For people of [identity privilege](#), this is where [listening becomes vitally important](#), for **our privilege can often shield us from understanding the impact of our actions**. After all, as a person of privilege, I can never fully understand the ways in which oppressive acts or language impact those around me. What I surely *can* do is listen with every intent to understand, and I can work to change my behavior.

Because what we need to understand is that **making the conversation about intent is inherently a privileged action**...It ensures that you and your identity (and intent) stay at the center of any conversation and action while the impact of your action or words on those around you is marginalized.

So if someone ever tells you to “*check your privilege*,” what they may very well mean is: “*Stop centering your experience and identity in the conversation by making this about the intent of your actions instead of their impact.*”

“What They Did” vs. “What They Are”

The “*intent*” conversation is one about “*what they are.*” Because if someone *intended* their action to be hurtful and racist/sexist/transphobic/pickyourpoison, then they must inherently *be* racist/sexist/transphobic/pickyourpoison.

On the other hand, the “*impact*” conversation is one about “*what they did.*”...It takes the person who said or did the hurtful thing out of the center and places the person who was hurt in the center. It ensures that the conversation is about how “*what they did*” hurts other people and further marginalizes or oppresses people.

And it’s important for people to understand the difference. Just because you *did* something sexist doesn’t mean that *you* are sexist. Just because you *said* something racist doesn’t mean that *you* are racist. When your actions are called into question, it’s important to recognize that that’s *all* that is being called into question – your actions, not your overall character.

If the impact of our actions is the furthering of oppression, then that’s all that matters.

To do better...*actually* apologize *without any caveats*. Spend time to reflect in hopes of gaining at least some understanding of the harmful impact. Move forward by acting more accountably.

What appears above is a modified excerpt from: *Intent vs. Impact: Why Your Intentions Don’t Really Matter*, by [Jamie Utt](#):

<https://everydayfeminism.com/2013/07/intentions-dont-really-matter/>

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